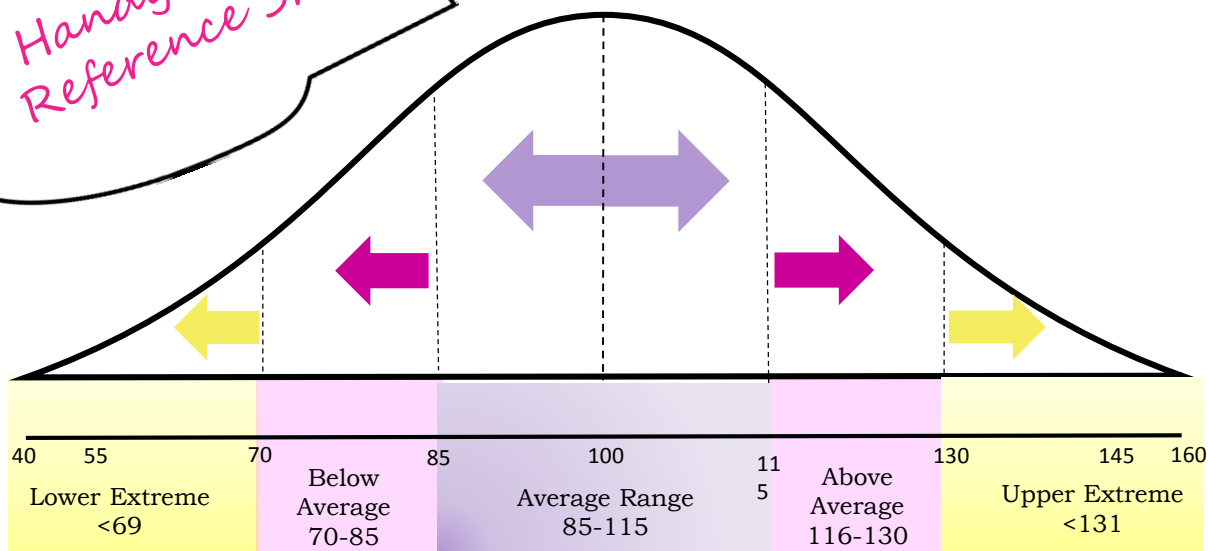
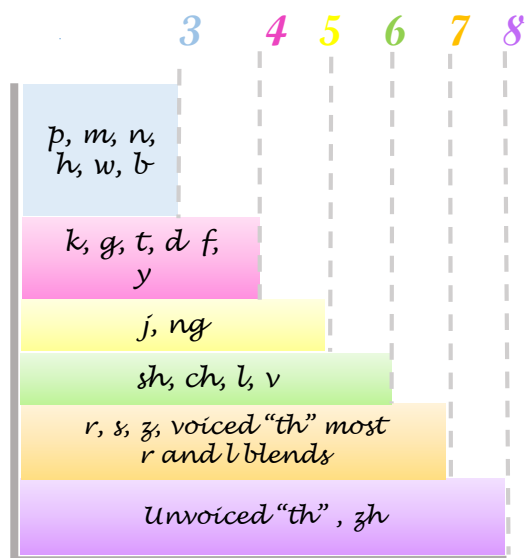


Handy Dandy Reference Sheet



Speech Sound Acquisition by Age



Norms taken from the Goldman-Fristoe Test of Articulation-2, 2000

Phonological Processes

Process	Example	Age of Suppression
Backing	"gog" for "dog"	Seen in more severe phonological delays.
Final Consonant Deletion	"ha" for "hat"	2
Assimilation	"bub" for "bus"	3
Fronting	"tat" for "cat"	3.5
Stopping	"pan" for "fan"	4
Cluster Reduction	"side" for "slide"	4-5
Gliding	"yeyo" for "yello"	6